

Appendix B

Integrated Care System (ICS) and health board (HB) adult incidence and prevalence numbers, rates and standardised ratios – data to the end of 2020

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Introduction

This appendix gives the numbers of adult patients incident to kidney replacement therapy (KRT) and the adult prevalent numbers by treatment modality: in-centre haemodialysis (ICHHD), home therapies – peritoneal dialysis (PD) and home haemodialysis (HHD) – and transplant (Tx).

It also gives crude population rates and standardised incidence ratios for the adult incident UK KRT cohort, crude population rates and standardised prevalence ratios for the total adult UK KRT prevalent cohort and crude population rates and standardised ratios for prevalent adult Tx patients, which were all calculated using the methods described below.

Methods

Patients included in the ICS/HB analyses

For the incidence rate analyses, all people aged 18 or over recorded by the UK Renal Registry (UKRR) as starting KRT in each year were included. For the prevalence rate analyses, prevalent patients aged 18 or over at the end of the year were included.

Years included in the ICS/HB analyses

Analyses have been done for each of the last six years. Combined analyses over the six years have also been done for the incidence rates and incidence rate ratio analyses because there can be small numbers of incident patients in some areas.

Areas covered in the ICS/HB analyses

The areas used were the 42 English Integrated Care Systems (ICSs) valid from April 2021, the seven Welsh Local Health Boards and the five Health and Social Care Trusts in Northern Ireland. Scotland has been reported as a whole because subdivision was not possible due to a lack of postcode data. In this appendix these different types of area are collectively called ICSs and health boards (HBs). Patients were allocated to ICS/HB using the patient's postcode (rather than their GP's postcode). For the incidence rate analyses, the patient's postcode at the start of KRT was used. For the prevalence rate analyses, the postcode at the end of the latest year was used. Each postcode was linked to the Office for National Statistics (ONS) postcode directory to give the ICS/HB code.

Population data used for the ICS/HB analyses

Mid-2020 population estimates by ICS/HB, sex and age were obtained from the ONS website (ons.gov.uk) and the Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency (NISRA) website (nisra.gov.uk). These mid-2020 population estimates are projections based on the 2011 census data. The ICS/HB populations aged 18 years and over ranged from 109,200 (Powys Teaching Health Board) to 4,439,100 (Scotland) with the next largest being 2,406,800 (Cumbria and North East).

The analysis for each year used this mid-2020 population data. As the analyses cover only six years this was a reasonable approximation.

Calculation of rates and rate ratios for the ICS/HB analyses

Crude rates

The crude rates, per million population (pmp), were calculated for each ICS/HB for each year:

$$1,000,000 \times (\text{observed number}) / (\text{population size})$$

For the combined years analyses the observed cases were summed over the available years and the population was multiplied by six. This is a rate pmp per year – an average over the available years.

Confidence intervals (CIs) have not been calculated for these (single or combined years) rates but, if required, an assessment can be made of whether the rate for a given area is consistent with the rate in the whole population. This can be done by using figures B1-B2 which show the CIs around the overall average rates for a range of ICS/HB population sizes.

Note that when using the CI figures to assess how different an area's combined years' crude incidence rate is from the overall average, the population looked up on the x-axis should be the area's population multiplied by the number of years of data that has been used (i.e., six). In doing this, the CIs obtained become narrower, consistent with the analysis now being based on more than one year of data.

Denominator for adult rates

For reports up to the 21st Annual Report the full general population was used to calculate national and ICS/HB crude rates of KRT. Overall UK corrected rates, including paediatric patients in addition to adult KRT patients, were given only in the text of chapters. Starting from the 22nd Annual Report, adult crude rates were shown, excluding the general population aged <18 years old from the denominator. This explains the apparent increases in rates observed when comparing to the 2017 rates shown in the 21st UKRR Annual Report.

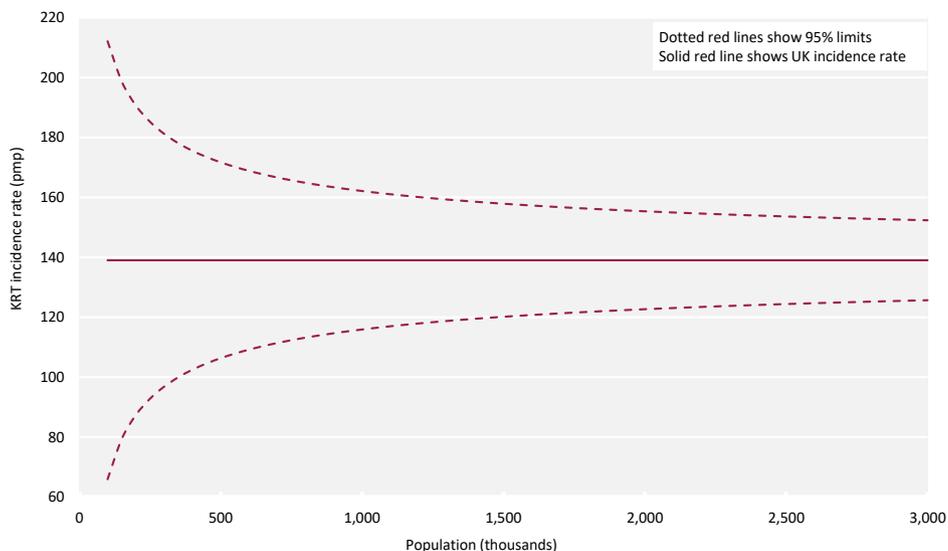


Figure B1 95% confidence limits for adult KRT incidence rate of 139 pmp in 2020 for population size 100,000–3,000,000 pmp – per million population

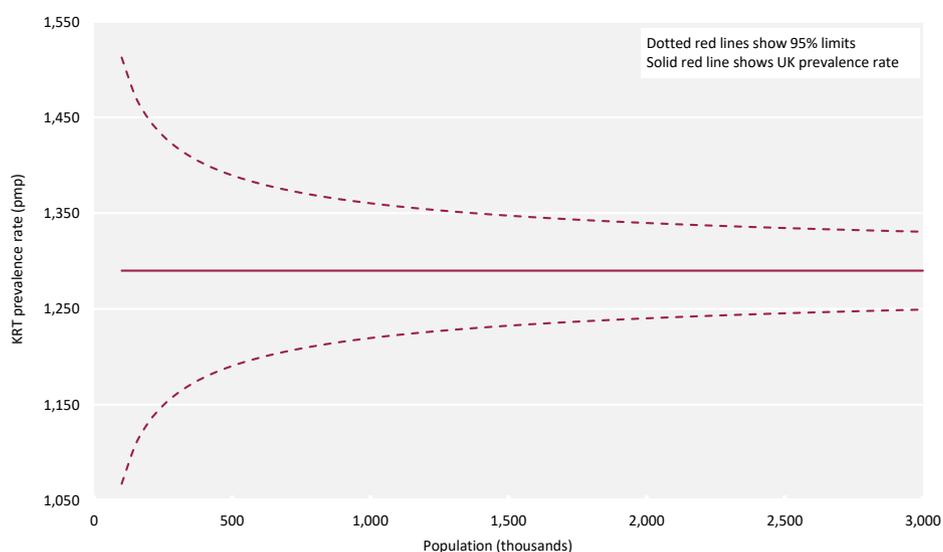


Figure B2 95% confidence limits for adult KRT prevalence rate of 1,290 pmp on 31/12/2020 for population size 100,000–3,000,000
pmp – per million population

Standardised incidence/prevalence ratios

There were large differences in incidence and prevalence rates for KRT between age and sex groups. As there are also differences in the age/sex breakdowns of the different areas, it is useful to produce estimates standardised for age and sex. The method used is *indirect* standardisation.

Observed cases (O_i) were calculated by summing all cases in all age and sex groups for each ICS/HB. Expected cases (E_i) for each ICS/HB were calculated as follows:

Overall crude rates (for each year) were calculated for the whole covered population (the *standard population*) by summing the observed numbers, over the ICSs/HBs, for each age/sex group and dividing this by the total population in that age/sex group. These crude rates (by age/sex group) were then multiplied by the population each ICS/HB had in each group to give the number of cases expected in that group if that ICS/HB had the same rates as the standard population.

These expected numbers were then summed over the age/sex groups to give an expected total number of cases in each ICS/HB. The age/sex standardised ratio (SR) for ICS/HB_{*i*} is then O_i/E_i .

The expected number of cases is the number seen if the rates in the standard population are applied to that individual ICS's/HB's age/sex breakdown. CIs were calculated for each area using an error factor (EF) as follows:

$$\text{Lower 95\% confidence limit} = \text{SR}/\text{EF}$$

$$\text{Upper 95\% confidence limit} = \text{SR} \times \text{EF}$$

Where $\text{EF} = \exp(1.96/\sqrt{O_i})$

SR = 1 indicates that the area's rate was as expected if the age/sex rates found in the total covered population applied to the ICS/HB area's population structure; a value above one indicates that the observed rate was greater than expected given the area's population structure - if the lower confidence limit was above one this was

statistically significant at the 5% level. The converse applies to SRs below one.

The combined years analyses are the same as the above except that the observed and expected numbers are summed over the years.

Remaining variability between rates

Even after standardisation there remained a large amount of variability between ICSs/HBs, as can be seen by the large numbers of notably low or high SRs. This is partly because these ratios have only been adjusted for age and sex and not for ethnicity or any other factors. Higher rates are expected in populations with a high percentage of patients from South Asian or Black backgrounds.

Trends by ICS/HB between 2015 and 2020

Table B1 Number of adult patients incident to KRT by year of KRT start and ICS/HB (2015–2020)

ICS/HB	Number of observations (incident)					
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
NORTH EAST AND YORKSHIRE						
Cumbria and North East	354	348	382	358	331	310
Humber, Coast and Vale	189	180	168	167	176	157
South Yorkshire and Bassetlaw	155	177	182	204	168	173
West Yorkshire and Harrogate (Health and Care Partnership)	231	256	262	253	270	238
NORTH WEST						
Cheshire and Merseyside	286	249	296	256	209	183
Greater Manchester Health and Social Care Partnership	337	380	363	321	348	311
Healthier Lancashire and South Cumbria	184	152	178	201	168	174
MIDLANDS						
Birmingham and Solihull	176	190	171	179	181	159
The Black Country and West Birmingham	205	192	224	219	213	215
Coventry and Warwickshire	102	134	119	119	132	137
Herefordshire and Worcestershire	86	83	89	79	86	79
Joined Up Care Derbyshire	97	113	126	105	135	116
Leicester, Leicestershire and Rutland	118	140	121	139	163	140
Lincolnshire	74	71	74	75	91	83
Northamptonshire	74	74	76	94	87	91
Nottingham and Nottinghamshire Health and Care	112	115	118	110	111	102
Shropshire and Telford and Wrekin	65	54	62	81	73	48
Staffordshire and Stoke-on-Trent	137	149	124	119	130	142
EAST OF ENGLAND						
Bedfordshire, Luton and Milton Keynes	103	132	98	131	119	130
Cambridgeshire and Peterborough	75	96	85	91	102	86
Hertfordshire and West Essex	164	162	157	154	164	143
Mid and South Essex	136	145	144	125	152	133
Norfolk and Waveney Health and Care Partnership	133	127	93	97	123	110
Suffolk and North East Essex	112	93	116	121	123	107
LONDON						
East London Health and Care Partnership	291	284	320	327	273	198
North London Partners in Health and Care	207	192	196	223	233	191
North West London Health and Care Partnership	302	328	373	363	364	344
Our Healthier South East London	275	232	257	257	293	250
South West London Health and Care Partnership	216	196	186	192	197	222
Surrey Heartlands Health and Care Partnership ^a	122	113	107	105	100	115
SOUTH EAST						
Buckinghamshire, Oxfordshire and Berkshire West	151	173	187	182	188	160
Frimley Health and Care ICS	83	78	101	83	96	84
Hampshire and the Isle of Wight	168	169	187	192	183	181
Kent and Medway	200	206	193	191	214	194
Sussex Health and Care Partnership	188	214	184	210	205	182
SOUTH WEST						
Bath and North East Somerset, Swindon and Wiltshire	85	98	104	88	107	102
Bristol, North Somerset and South Gloucestershire	101	105	111	115	106	85
Cornwall and the Isles of Scilly Health and Social Care Partnership	78	67	88	80	80	57
Devon ^b	143	144	162	146	149	129
Dorset	64	60	87	93	81	66
Gloucestershire	70	72	83	75	68	81
Somerset	50	67	57	58	73	54

Table B1 Continued

ICS/HB	Number of observations (incident)					
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
N IRELAND (HEALTH AND SOCIAL CARE TRUSTS)						
Belfast HSC Trust	48	56	44	60	48	40
Northern HSC Trust	49	58	64	71	67	39
South Eastern HSC Trust	53	44	45	30	36	43
Southern HSC Trust	37	34	35	33	29	37
Western HSC Trust	39	36	30	36	31	40
SCOTLAND						
Scotland	622	560	637	606	561	537
WALES (LOCAL HEALTH BOARDS)						
Aneurin Bevan University Health Board	71	66	79	81	88	70
Betsi Cadwaladr University Health Board	99	88	81	89	81	93
Cardiff and Vale University Health Board	49	64	49	70	55	37
Cwm Taf Morgannwg University Health Board	51	57	72	59	48	42
Hywel Dda University Health Board	56	43	54	56	72	50
Powys Teaching Health Board	18	18	17	20	12	18
Swansea Bay University Health Board	62	58	51	61	58	56

^a Surrey Heartlands Health and Care Partnership has been put under London – by some allocations it would be under South East.

^b One quarter of the 2020 data is missing for Exeter and so the Devon numbers will be underestimates.

ICS/HB – Integrated Care System (England), Health and Social Care Trust (Northern Ireland), Scotland and Local Health Board (Wales). Scotland has been reported as a whole, due to lack of postcode data

Table B2 Number of adult patients prevalent to ICHD by year and ICS/HB (2015–2020)

ICS/HB	Number of observations (ICHD)					
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
NORTH EAST AND YORKSHIRE						
Cumbria and North East	891	922	963	987	999	964
Humber, Coast and Vale	520	518	552	559	559	582
South Yorkshire and Bassetlaw	598	618	610	613	593	601
West Yorkshire and Harrogate (Health and Care Partnership)	725	768	816	811	834	826
NORTH WEST						
Cheshire and Merseyside	783	762	790	789	791	748
Greater Manchester Health and Social Care Partnership	795	786	830	844	826	873
Healthier Lancashire and South Cumbria	568	555	549	554	539	524
MIDLANDS						
Birmingham and Solihull	675	665	635	635	643	606
The Black Country and West Birmingham	739	749	788	822	821	846
Coventry and Warwickshire	336	352	325	292	332	341
Herefordshire and Worcestershire	285	277	289	288	308	301
Joined Up Care Derbyshire	325	320	299	301	328	328
Leicester, Leicestershire and Rutland	382	396	403	391	395	395
Lincolnshire	234	223	224	221	238	242
Northamptonshire	202	216	211	239	246	252
Nottingham and Nottinghamshire Health and Care	322	338	332	334	332	318
Shropshire and Telford and Wrekin	176	183	186	204	210	184
Staffordshire and Stoke-on-Trent	376	385	362	348	323	330
EAST OF ENGLAND						
Bedfordshire, Luton and Milton Keynes	302	335	305	319	313	342
Cambridgeshire and Peterborough	277	287	282	293	290	272
Hertfordshire and West Essex	483	474	444	426	435	447
Mid and South Essex	399	385	408	406	415	421
Norfolk and Waveney Health and Care Partnership	361	376	357	343	349	342
Suffolk and North East Essex	339	333	331	333	331	337
LONDON						
East London Health and Care Partnership	952	968	998	1028	1011	927
North London Partners in Health and Care	651	657	625	625	670	641
North West London Health and Care Partnership	1279	1306	1324	1325	1295	1185
Our Healthier South East London	959	970	999	1056	1060	1093
South West London Health and Care Partnership	696	736	713	706	706	753
Surrey Heartlands Health and Care Partnership ^a	299	325	329	315	308	298
SOUTH EAST						
Buckinghamshire, Oxfordshire and Berkshire West	394	402	438	429	451	444
Frimley Health and Care ICS	255	237	262	273	278	270
Hampshire and the Isle of Wight	516	465	460	468	516	529
Kent and Medway	576	586	610	599	591	599
Sussex Health and Care Partnership	510	540	546	552	554	544
SOUTH WEST						
Bath and North East Somerset, Swindon and Wiltshire	232	226	224	214	225	237
Bristol, North Somerset and South Gloucestershire	339	333	337	336	328	318
Cornwall and the Isles of Scilly Health and Social Care Partnership	181	189	193	199	195	195
Devon	432	438	444	435	420	464
Dorset	246	241	246	246	242	250
Gloucestershire	225	238	252	247	236	217
Somerset	180	191	193	189	193	191
N IRELAND (HEALTH AND SOCIAL CARE TRUSTS)						
Belfast HSC Trust	126	137	136	134	128	113
Northern HSC Trust	167	167	157	161	154	146

Table B2 Continued

ICS/HB	Number of observations (ICHD)					
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
South Eastern HSC Trust	108	105	117	107	93	96
Southern HSC Trust	98	97	87	92	91	89
Western HSC Trust	98	108	92	90	82	92
SCOTLAND						
Scotland	1868	1858	1907	1880	1850	1819
WALES (LOCAL HEALTH BOARDS)						
Aneurin Bevan University Health Board	199	196	222	234	247	222
Betsi Cadwaladr University Health Board	238	236	248	251	249	263
Cardiff and Vale University Health Board	131	141	159	169	164	164
Cwm Taf Morgannwg University Health Board	147	151	163	168	164	153
Hywel Dda University Health Board	145	136	160	163	171	175
Powys Teaching Health Board	54	57	60	58	54	53
Swansea Bay University Health Board	164	169	157	172	174	174

^aSurrey Heartlands Health and Care Partnership has been put under London – by some allocations it would be under South East.
ICS/HB – Integrated Care System (England), Health and Social Care Trust (Northern Ireland), Scotland and Local Health Board (Wales).
Scotland has been reported as a whole, due to lack of postcode data

Table B3 Number of adult patients prevalent to home therapies by year and ICS/HB (2015–2020)

ICS/HB	Number of observations (HHD and PD)					
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
NORTH EAST AND YORKSHIRE						
Cumbria and North East	162	168	176	185	185	170
Humber, Coast and Vale	119	127	112	107	116	112
South Yorkshire and Bassetlaw	107	114	113	117	117	122
West Yorkshire and Harrogate (Health and Care Partnership)	103	97	113	119	135	120
NORTH WEST						
Cheshire and Merseyside	209	207	207	201	163	155
Greater Manchester Health and Social Care Partnership	198	241	274	269	285	269
Healthier Lancashire and South Cumbria	109	91	92	92	104	109
MIDLANDS						
Birmingham and Solihull	94	131	135	152	157	175
The Black Country and West Birmingham	222	215	217	190	190	175
Coventry and Warwickshire	93	77	71	74	97	102
Herefordshire and Worcestershire	75	82	89	79	71	80
Joined Up Care Derbyshire	119	120	133	125	119	148
Leicester, Leicestershire and Rutland	76	66	69	77	71	60
Lincolnshire	67	62	58	58	62	57
Northamptonshire	44	43	47	43	50	49
Nottingham and Nottinghamshire Health and Care	103	100	90	93	100	114
Shropshire and Telford and Wrekin	65	62	63	79	83	89
Staffordshire and Stoke-on-Trent	140	149	145	146	143	166
EAST OF ENGLAND						
Bedfordshire, Luton and Milton Keynes	42	50	44	60	52	47
Cambridgeshire and Peterborough	35	36	40	44	43	45
Hertfordshire and West Essex	68	72	78	88	92	85
Mid and South Essex	82	101	106	102	102	110
Norfolk and Waveney Health and Care Partnership	71	73	63	55	70	66
Suffolk and North East Essex	53	56	71	68	68	55
LONDON						
East London Health and Care Partnership	205	206	243	249	235	276
North London Partners in Health and Care	141	140	132	157	154	164
North West London Health and Care Partnership	95	113	116	136	165	215
Our Healthier South East London	127	134	140	131	146	162
South West London Health and Care Partnership	95	95	93	108	102	132
Surrey Heartlands Health and Care Partnership*	80	71	69	67	63	77
SOUTH EAST						
Buckinghamshire, Oxfordshire and Berkshire West	103	105	74	75	73	83
Frimley Health and Care ICS	49	46	39	34	41	46
Hampshire and the Isle of Wight	112	122	124	138	128	147
Kent and Medway	118	118	107	96	102	119
Sussex Health and Care Partnership	140	146	131	125	115	127
SOUTH WEST						
Bath and North East Somerset, Swindon and Wiltshire	56	60	59	60	66	72
Bristol, North Somerset and South Gloucestershire	46	39	42	38	44	48
Cornwall and the Isles of Scilly Health and Social Care Partnership	48	43	41	36	39	36
Devon	93	97	98	101	101	95
Dorset	46	40	43	49	49	47
Gloucestershire	41	48	45	36	30	29
Somerset	36	47	40	43	50	49
N IRELAND (HEALTH AND SOCIAL CARE TRUSTS)						
Belfast HSC Trust	20	16	10	15	11	12
Northern HSC Trust	28	20	19	27	32	20

Table B3 Continued

ICS/HB	Number of observations (HHD and PD)					
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
South Eastern HSC Trust	16	21	20	22	18	10
Southern HSC Trust	24	23	25	19	14	13
Western HSC Trust	14	12	11	10	14	10
SCOTLAND						
Scotland	282	286	236	261	263	237
WALES (LOCAL HEALTH BOARDS)						
Aneurin Bevan University Health Board	55	61	58	44	42	48
Betsi Cadwaladr University Health Board	99	85	74	74	72	74
Cardiff and Vale University Health Board	23	24	22	21	30	28
Cwm Taf Morgannwg University Health Board	32	30	45	40	43	38
Hywel Dda University Health Board	52	52	43	43	45	35
Powys Teaching Health Board	12	13	14	22	17	19
Swansea Bay University Health Board	36	39	45	43	51	48

^a Surrey Heartlands Health and Care Partnership has been put under London – by some allocations it would be under South East.

ICS/HB – Integrated Care System (England), Health and Social Care Trust (Northern Ireland), Scotland and Local Health Board (Wales). Scotland has been reported as a whole, due to lack of postcode data

Table B4 Number of adult patients prevalent to Tx by year and ICS/HB (2015–2020)

ICS/HB	Number of observations (Tx)					
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
NORTH EAST AND YORKSHIRE						
Cumbria and North East	1481	1535	1600	1646	1692	1733
Humber, Coast and Vale	866	896	921	953	974	963
South Yorkshire and Bassetlaw	707	731	760	792	820	803
West Yorkshire and Harrogate (Health and Care Partnership)	1220	1270	1313	1387	1438	1471
NORTH WEST						
Cheshire and Merseyside	1097	1153	1207	1238	1254	1228
Greater Manchester Health and Social Care Partnership	1389	1484	1558	1612	1657	1626
Healthier Lancashire and South Cumbria	809	855	914	967	987	982
MIDLANDS						
Birmingham and Solihull	529	563	596	608	634	636
The Black Country and West Birmingham	572	635	681	728	767	770
Coventry and Warwickshire	459	472	500	528	564	591
Herefordshire and Worcestershire	317	339	360	371	390	377
Joined Up Care Derbyshire	444	482	510	538	555	541
Leicester, Leicestershire and Rutland	594	637	659	695	751	768
Lincolnshire	321	339	348	361	379	386
Northamptonshire	346	370	382	392	390	399
Nottingham and Nottinghamshire Health and Care	477	500	537	551	558	548
Shropshire and Telford and Wrekin	204	198	213	208	213	214
Staffordshire and Stoke-on-Trent	489	517	531	552	579	571
EAST OF ENGLAND						
Bedfordshire, Luton and Milton Keynes	485	512	555	565	605	617
Cambridgeshire and Peterborough	407	433	448	459	504	534
Hertfordshire and West Essex	695	741	802	828	853	853
Mid and South Essex	535	558	589	616	646	651
Norfolk and Waveney Health and Care Partnership	525	552	568	592	594	597
Suffolk and North East Essex	466	478	486	501	518	545
LONDON						
East London Health and Care Partnership	891	962	1022	1100	1214	1195
North London Partners in Health and Care	840	881	927	945	992	991
North West London Health and Care Partnership	1298	1357	1425	1506	1584	1614
Our Healthier South East London	948	1000	1039	1087	1170	1150
South West London Health and Care Partnership	687	723	767	802	855	846
Surrey Heartlands Health and Care Partnership ^a	451	460	476	490	503	516
SOUTH EAST						
Buckinghamshire, Oxfordshire and Berkshire West	892	944	1011	1054	1095	1119
Frimley Health and Care ICS	421	438	457	473	489	490
Hampshire and the Isle of Wight	823	858	916	923	972	950
Kent and Medway	942	974	998	1039	1078	1052
Sussex Health and Care Partnership	721	753	790	825	871	860
SOUTH WEST						
Bath and North East Somerset, Swindon and Wiltshire	416	448	479	499	515	527
Bristol, North Somerset and South Gloucestershire	488	498	506	519	523	515
Cornwall and the Isles of Scilly Health and Social Care Partnership	331	331	345	353	366	363
Devon	631	654	668	697	693	700
Dorset	360	375	390	416	433	434
Gloucestershire	286	295	324	356	368	369
Somerset	251	256	264	274	280	284

Table B4 Continued

ICS/HB	Number of observations (Tx)					
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
N IRELAND (HEALTH AND SOCIAL CARE TRUSTS)						
Belfast HSC Trust	192	205	216	237	249	262
Northern HSC Trust	237	253	279	297	316	343
South Eastern HSC Trust	185	202	217	230	245	265
Southern HSC Trust	197	220	233	245	255	268
Western HSC Trust	172	183	199	212	212	224
SCOTLAND						
Scotland	2707	2819	2970	3111	3249	3282
WALES (LOCAL HEALTH BOARDS)						
Aneurin Bevan University Health Board	356	361	355	373	379	369
Betsi Cadwaladr University Health Board	313	339	358	378	389	387
Cardiff and Vale University Health Board	255	264	272	281	289	290
Cwm Taf Morgannwg University Health Board	294	292	294	301	306	310
Hywel Dda University Health Board	199	198	199	207	213	208
Powys Teaching Health Board	62	61	61	62	66	63
Swansea Bay University Health Board	232	225	229	225	219	210

^a Surrey Heartlands Health and Care Partnership has been put under London – by some allocations it would be under South East.
 ICS/HB – Integrated Care System (England), Health and Social Care Trust (Northern Ireland), Scotland and Local Health Board (Wales).
 Scotland has been reported as a whole, due to lack of postcode data.

Table B5 Crude adult incidence rates of KRT and age/sex standardised incidence ratios (2015-2020 by individual year and 6 year average)

ICS/HB	Population 18+	O/E					2020		2015-2020			Crude rate pmp
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	O/E	pmp	O/E	95% LCL	95% UCL	
NORTH EAST AND YORKSHIRE												
<i>Cumbria and North East</i>	2,406,800	0.97	0.95	1.00	0.94	0.87	0.89	129	0.94	0.90	0.98	144
<i>Humber, Coast and Vale</i>	1,373,500	0.87	0.82	0.74	0.74	0.78	0.76	114	0.79	0.74	0.83	126
South Yorkshire and Bassetlaw	1,214,700	0.88	1.00	0.99	1.12	0.92	1.03	142	0.99	0.93	1.05	145
West Yorkshire and Harrogate (Health and Care Partnership)	1,853,200	0.89	0.98	0.97	0.94	1.00	0.96	128	0.95	0.91	1.00	136
NORTH WEST												
<i>Cheshire and Merseyside</i>	1,994,000	0.95	0.82	0.94	0.82	0.67	0.64	92	0.81	0.77	0.85	124
Greater Manchester Health and Social Care Partnership	2,226,600	1.10	1.24	1.14	1.01	1.09	1.07	140	1.11	1.06	1.16	154
<i>Healthier Lancashire and South Cumbria</i>	1,347,600	0.88	0.72	0.82	0.92	0.77	0.87	129	0.83	0.78	0.88	131
MIDLANDS												
Birmingham and Solihull	891,400	1.50	1.61	1.40	1.47	1.48	1.43	178	1.48	1.40	1.58	197
The Black Country and West Birmingham	1,049,700	1.40	1.30	1.46	1.44	1.40	1.54	205	1.42	1.35	1.50	201
Coventry and Warwickshire	763,200	0.95	1.24	1.07	1.07	1.18	1.35	180	1.14	1.06	1.23	162
<i>Herefordshire and Worcestershire</i>	636,300	0.83	0.79	0.82	0.73	0.80	0.80	124	0.79	0.73	0.87	131
<i>Joined Up Care Derbyshire</i>	822,600	0.76	0.88	0.95	0.79	1.02	0.96	141	0.89	0.83	0.96	140
Leicester, Leicestershire and Rutland	872,300	0.94	1.11	0.93	1.07	1.25	1.18	160	1.08	1.01	1.16	157
<i>Lincolnshire</i>	619,000	0.73	0.70	0.70	0.71	0.86	0.86	134	0.76	0.69	0.83	126
Northamptonshire	570,800	0.87	0.86	0.86	1.06	0.98	1.12	159	0.96	0.88	1.05	145
Nottingham and Nottinghamshire Health and Care	838,300	0.95	0.97	0.96	0.90	0.90	0.91	122	0.93	0.86	1.01	133
Shropshire and Telford and Wrekin	404,800	1.00	0.82	0.91	1.20	1.08	0.77	119	0.97	0.88	1.07	158
<i>Staffordshire and Stoke-on-Trent</i>	910,200	0.97	1.05	0.84	0.81	0.88	1.06	156	0.93	0.87	1.00	147
EAST OF ENGLAND												
Bedfordshire, Luton and Milton Keynes	723,900	1.01	1.28	0.92	1.23	1.12	1.34	180	1.15	1.07	1.23	164
<i>Cambridgeshire and Peterborough</i>	698,600	0.73	0.93	0.79	0.85	0.95	0.88	123	0.86	0.79	0.93	128
<i>Hertfordshire and West Essex</i>	1,147,000	0.98	0.97	0.90	0.89	0.95	0.90	125	0.93	0.87	0.99	137
Mid and South Essex	935,800	0.96	1.02	0.97	0.85	1.03	0.99	142	0.97	0.91	1.04	149
<i>Norfolk and Waveney Health and Care Partnership</i>	838,000	0.96	0.91	0.65	0.68	0.86	0.84	131	0.81	0.75	0.88	136
<i>Suffolk and North East Essex</i>	788,800	0.89	0.73	0.88	0.92	0.94	0.89	136	0.88	0.81	0.94	142
LONDON												
East London Health and Care Partnership	1,543,600	1.63	1.58	1.71	1.76	1.46	1.17	128	1.56	1.49	1.63	183
North London Partners in Health and Care	1,190,700	1.43	1.31	1.29	1.48	1.54	1.39	160	1.41	1.33	1.49	174
North West London Health and Care Partnership	1,634,100	1.43	1.54	1.69	1.65	1.66	1.71	211	1.61	1.55	1.68	212
Our Healthier South East London	1,420,000	1.59	1.33	1.42	1.43	1.62	1.52	176	1.48	1.41	1.56	184
South West London Health and Care Partnership	1,166,500	1.43	1.29	1.18	1.23	1.26	1.55	190	1.32	1.25	1.40	173
<i>Surrey Heartlands Health and Care Partnership^a</i>	817,900	0.99	0.91	0.83	0.82	0.78	0.98	141	0.88	0.82	0.95	135
SOUTH EAST												
<i>Buckinghamshire, Oxfordshire and Berkshire West</i>	1,337,500	0.76	0.87	0.91	0.89	0.92	0.86	120	0.87	0.82	0.92	130

Table B5 Continued

ICS/HB	Population 18+	O/E					2020		2015-2020			Crude rate pmp
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	O/E	Crude rate pmp	O/E	95% LCL	95% UCL	
Frimley Health and Care ICS	570,100	1.02	0.95	1.19	0.98	1.14	1.09	147	1.06	0.97	1.15	153
<i>Hampshire and the Isle of Wight</i>	1,463,000	0.75	0.75	0.81	0.83	0.79	0.86	124	0.80	0.75	0.85	123
<i>Kent and Medway</i>	1,456,200	0.90	0.93	0.84	0.83	0.93	0.92	133	0.89	0.84	0.94	137
<i>Sussex Health and Care Partnership</i>	1,378,900	0.87	0.98	0.82	0.93	0.91	0.89	132	0.90	0.85	0.95	143
SOUTH WEST												
<i>Bath and North East Somerset, Swindon and Wiltshire</i>	734,600	0.76	0.87	0.89	0.76	0.92	0.96	139	0.86	0.79	0.93	132
Bristol, North Somerset and South Gloucestershire	771,100	0.96	0.99	1.02	1.06	0.97	0.85	110	0.98	0.90	1.06	135
Cornwall and the Isles of Scilly Health and Social Care Partnership	466,200	0.99	0.85	1.08	0.98	0.98	0.76	122	0.94	0.86	1.03	161
<i>Devon^b</i>	982,900	0.89	0.90	0.98	0.88	0.90	0.85	131	0.90	0.84	0.96	148
<i>Dorset</i>	632,700	0.61	0.56	0.79	0.85	0.74	0.66	104	0.70	0.64	0.77	119
Gloucestershire	511,100	0.86	0.88	0.98	0.89	0.81	1.05	158	0.91	0.83	1.00	146
<i>Somerset</i>	452,600	0.65	0.87	0.72	0.73	0.92	0.74	119	0.77	0.70	0.86	132
N IRELAND (HEALTH AND SOCIAL CARE TRUSTS)												
Belfast HSC Trust	281,700	1.28	1.49	1.13	1.54	1.23	1.12	142	1.30	1.16	1.46	175
Northern HSC Trust	370,900	0.89	1.05	1.12	1.24	1.18	0.75	105	1.04	0.94	1.16	156
South Eastern HSC Trust	282,500	1.24	1.02	1.01	0.67	0.81	1.06	152	0.96	0.85	1.09	148
<i>Southern HSC Trust</i>	289,200	0.91	0.83	0.83	0.78	0.69	0.96	128	0.83	0.73	0.95	118
Western HSC Trust	230,100	1.17	1.08	0.86	1.04	0.90	1.26	174	1.05	0.92	1.20	154
SCOTLAND												
Scotland	4,439,100	0.95	0.85	0.93	0.89	0.82	0.86	121	0.88	0.86	0.91	132
WALES (LOCAL HEALTH BOARDS)												
Aneurin Bevan University Health Board	474,500	0.98	0.91	1.05	1.07	1.17	1.01	148	1.03	0.94	1.13	160
Betsi Cadwaladr University Health Board	565,000	1.08	0.95	0.85	0.93	0.85	1.07	165	0.95	0.87	1.04	157
Cardiff and Vale University Health Board	401,200	0.93	1.21	0.89	1.28	1.00	0.74	92	1.01	0.91	1.13	135
Cwm Taf Morgannwg University Health Board	357,500	0.95	1.06	1.29	1.06	0.86	0.82	117	1.01	0.90	1.12	153
Hywel Dda University Health Board	316,200	1.06	0.81	0.99	1.02	1.31	1.00	158	1.03	0.93	1.15	174
Powys Teaching Health Board	109,200	0.93	0.92	0.85	0.99	0.60	0.98	165	0.88	0.72	1.06	157
Swansea Bay University Health Board	316,000	1.33	1.24	1.05	1.26	1.20	1.26	177	1.22	1.10	1.36	182

^a Surrey Heartlands Health and Care Partnership has been put under London – by some allocations it would be under South East.

^b One quarter of the 2020 data is missing for Exeter and so the Devon rates and ratios will be underestimates.

Crude rates for the combined 2015–2020 analysis are pmp per year.

Only the ≥18 years general population was included in the denominator (see methods section ‘Denominator for adult rates’).

Areas with notably low incidence ratios in the combined years analysis are italicised in greyed areas; those with notably high incidence ratios are bold in greyed areas.

Confidence intervals (CIs) are not given for the crude rates pmp, but figures B1–B2 can be used to determine if a ICS/HB falls within the 95% CI around the national average rate.

Mid-2020 populations (from the Office for National Statistics and the Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency) are estimates based on the 2011 census.

ICS/HB – Integrated Care System (England), Health and Social Care Trust (Northern Ireland), Scotland and Local Health Board (Wales); Scotland has been reported as a whole due to lack of postcode data.

LCL – lower confidence limit; O/E - standardised incidence ratio; pmp – per million population; UCL – upper confidence limit.

Table B6 Crude adult prevalence rates of KRT and age/sex standardised prevalence ratios (2015–2020)

ICS/HB	Population 18+	O/E					2020			Crude rate pmp
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	O/E	95% LCL	95% UCL	
NORTH EAST AND YORKSHIRE										
<i>Cumbria and North East</i>	2,406,800	0.89	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.90	0.90	0.87	0.93	1,191
<i>Humber, Coast and Vale</i>	1,373,500	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.84	0.93	1,206
South Yorkshire and Bassetlaw	1,214,700	1.02	1.03	1.01	1.01	0.99	0.99	0.94	1.04	1,256
West Yorkshire and Harrogate (Health and Care Partnership)	1,853,200	0.99	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.00	1.09	1,304
NORTH WEST										
<i>Cheshire and Merseyside</i>	1,994,000	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.84	0.81	0.78	0.84	1,069
Greater Manchester Health and Social Care Partnership	2,226,600	0.97	1.00	1.03	1.02	1.01	1.01	0.98	1.05	1,243
<i>Healthier Lancashire and South Cumbria</i>	1,347,600	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.85	0.93	1,198
MIDLANDS										
Birmingham and Solihull	891,400	1.39	1.41	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.36	1.29	1.43	1,590
The Black Country and West Birmingham	1,049,700	1.31	1.33	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.31	1.44	1,706
Coventry and Warwickshire	763,200	1.06	1.04	1.00	0.98	1.06	1.10	1.04	1.17	1,355
<i>Herefordshire and Worcestershire</i>	636,300	0.85	0.85	0.87	0.85	0.86	0.85	0.79	0.91	1,191
<i>Joined Up Care Derbyshire</i>	822,600	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.86	0.97	1,236
Leicester, Leicestershire and Rutland	872,300	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.05	1.18	1,402
<i>Lincolnshire</i>	619,000	0.81	0.79	0.77	0.76	0.79	0.79	0.74	0.85	1,107
<i>Northamptonshire</i>	570,800	0.88	0.90	0.89	0.92	0.91	0.93	0.86	1.00	1,226
Nottingham and Nottinghamshire Health and Care	838,300	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.94	0.89	1.01	1,169
<i>Shropshire and Telford and Wrekin</i>	404,800	0.89	0.86	0.87	0.90	0.90	0.87	0.79	0.95	1,203
<i>Staffordshire and Stoke-on-Trent</i>	910,200	0.92	0.93	0.89	0.88	0.85	0.87	0.82	0.92	1,172
EAST OF ENGLAND										
Bedfordshire, Luton and Milton Keynes	723,900	1.01	1.06	1.03	1.05	1.05	1.09	1.03	1.16	1,390
Cambridgeshire and Peterborough	698,600	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.94	0.88	1.00	1,218
<i>Hertfordshire and West Essex</i>	1,147,000	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.88	0.98	1,208
Mid and South Essex	935,800	0.91	0.91	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.90	1.00	1,263
<i>Norfolk and Waveney Health and Care Partnership</i>	838,000	0.92	0.93	0.89	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.81	0.92	1,199
<i>Suffolk and North East Essex</i>	788,800	0.89	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.85	0.87	0.81	0.92	1,188
LONDON										
East London Health and Care Partnership	1,543,600	1.35	1.37	1.41	1.45	1.47	1.43	1.37	1.48	1,554
North London Partners in Health and Care	1,190,700	1.35	1.35	1.32	1.32	1.36	1.34	1.28	1.40	1,508
North West London Health and Care Partnership	1,634,100	1.53	1.55	1.55	1.57	1.57	1.55	1.50	1.61	1,844
Our Healthier South East London	1,420,000	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.44	1.47	1.49	1.43	1.55	1,694
South West London Health and Care Partnership	1,166,500	1.18	1.21	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.25	1.19	1.31	1,484
<i>Surrey Heartlands Health and Care Partnership^a</i>	817,900	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.82	0.80	0.82	0.77	0.88	1,089
SOUTH EAST										
<i>Buckinghamshire, Oxfordshire and Berkshire West</i>	1,337,500	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.95	0.90	0.99	1,231
Frimley Health and Care ICS	570,100	1.10	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.03	1.18	1,414
<i>Hampshire and the Isle of Wight</i>	1,463,000	0.84	0.81	0.82	0.81	0.84	0.84	0.80	0.88	1,111

Table B6 Continued

ICS/HB	Population 18+	O/E					2020			Crude rate pmp
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	O/E	95% LCL	95% UCL	
<i>Kent and Medway</i>	1,456,200	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.87	0.96	1,216
<i>Sussex Health and Care Partnership</i>	1,378,900	0.82	0.84	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.78	0.86	1,110
SOUTH WEST										
<i>Bath and North East Somerset, Swindon and Wiltshire</i>	734,600	0.81	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.83	0.86	0.80	0.92	1,138
Bristol, North Somerset and South Gloucestershire	771,100	1.05	1.02	1.01	0.99	0.97	0.95	0.89	1.02	1,143
<i>Cornwall and the Isles of Scilly Health and Social Care Partnership</i>	466,200	0.95	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.82	0.96	1,274
<i>Devon</i>	982,900	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.89	0.93	0.88	0.98	1,281
<i>Dorset</i>	632,700	0.82	0.80	0.80	0.82	0.81	0.82	0.76	0.88	1,155
<i>Gloucestershire</i>	511,100	0.88	0.90	0.93	0.94	0.90	0.88	0.81	0.95	1,203
<i>Somerset</i>	452,600	0.81	0.83	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.74	0.88	1,158
N IRELAND (HEALTH AND SOCIAL CARE TRUSTS)										
Belfast HSC Trust	281,700	1.12	1.16	1.13	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.04	1.27	1,374
Northern HSC Trust	370,900	1.00	0.98	0.99	1.03	1.04	1.05	0.96	1.14	1,372
South Eastern HSC Trust	282,500	0.92	0.95	0.99	0.98	0.95	0.99	0.89	1.09	1,313
Southern HSC Trust	289,200	0.98	1.01	0.99	1.00	0.99	1.01	0.91	1.12	1,279
Western HSC Trust	230,100	1.07	1.11	1.07	1.08	1.04	1.09	0.98	1.22	1,417
SCOTLAND										
<i>Scotland</i>	4,439,100	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.90	0.95	1,203
WALES (LOCAL HEALTH BOARDS)										
Aneurin Bevan University Health Board	474,500	1.08	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.01	0.93	1.09	1,347
<i>Betsi Cadwaladr University Health Board</i>	565,000	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.92	0.86	0.99	1,281
Cardiff and Vale University Health Board	401,200	0.98	0.99	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.03	0.94	1.12	1,201
Cwm Taf Morgannwg University Health Board	357,500	1.13	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.09	1.07	0.98	1.16	1,401
Hywel Dda University Health Board	316,200	1.00	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.94	0.85	1.03	1,322
<i>Powys Teaching Health Board</i>	109,200	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.90	0.84	0.83	0.70	0.98	1,236
Swansea Bay University Health Board	316,000	1.19	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.06	0.97	1.17	1,367

^a Surrey Heartlands Health and Care Partnership has been put under London – by some allocations it would be under South East.

Only the ≥18 years general population was included in the denominator (see methods section ‘Denominator for adult rates’).

Areas with notably low prevalence ratios in 2020 are italicised in greyed areas; those with notably high prevalence ratios are bold in greyed areas.

Confidence intervals (CIs) are not given for the crude rates pmp, but figures B1–B2 can be used to determine if a ICS/HB falls within the 95% CI around the national average rate.

Mid-2020 populations (from the Office for National Statistics and the Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency) are estimates based on the 2011 census.

ICS/HB – Integrated Care System (England), Health and Social Care Trust (Northern Ireland), Scotland and Local Health Board (Wales); Scotland has been reported as a whole due to lack of postcode data.

LCL – lower confidence limit; O/E - standardised incidence ratio; pmp – per million population; UCL – upper confidence limit.

Table B7 Crude adult prevalent Tx rates and age/sex standardised prevalent Tx ratios (2015–2020)

ICS/HB	Population 18+	O/E					2020			Crude rate pmp
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	O/E	95% LCL	95% UCL	
NORTH EAST AND YORKSHIRE										
Cumbria and North East	2,406,800	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.95	0.96	0.92	1.01	720
<i>Humber, Coast and Vale</i>	1,373,500	1.00	0.99	0.96	0.96	0.94	0.92	0.86	0.98	701
<i>South Yorkshire and Bassetlaw</i>	1,214,700	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.91	0.85	0.98	661
West Yorkshire and Harrogate (Health and Care Partnership)	1,853,200	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.05	1.16	794
NORTH WEST										
<i>Cheshire and Merseyside</i>	1,994,000	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.83	0.78	0.87	616
Greater Manchester Health and Social Care Partnership	2,226,600	1.04	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.02	0.98	1.08	730
Healthier Lancashire and South Cumbria	1,347,600	0.96	0.96	0.98	1.00	0.97	0.96	0.91	1.03	729
MIDLANDS										
Birmingham and Solihull	891,400	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.05	1.05	1.05	0.97	1.14	713
The Black Country and West Birmingham	1,049,700	0.90	0.96	0.98	1.01	1.02	1.03	0.96	1.10	734
Coventry and Warwickshire	763,200	1.02	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.06	1.11	1.02	1.20	774
<i>Herefordshire and Worcestershire</i>	636,300	0.78	0.80	0.80	0.79	0.80	0.77	0.69	0.85	592
<i>Joined Up Care Derbyshire</i>	822,600	0.85	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.86	0.79	0.94	658
Leicester, Leicestershire and Rutland	872,300	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.20	1.22	1.14	1.31	880
<i>Lincolnshire</i>	619,000	0.82	0.83	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.73	0.90	624
Northamptonshire	570,800	0.95	0.97	0.96	0.94	0.90	0.92	0.83	1.01	699
Nottingham and Nottinghamshire Health and Care	838,300	0.96	0.96	0.98	0.97	0.94	0.92	0.85	1.00	654
<i>Shropshire and Telford and Wrekin</i>	404,800	0.79	0.73	0.74	0.70	0.68	0.68	0.60	0.78	529
<i>Staffordshire and Stoke-on-Trent</i>	910,200	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.76	0.90	627
EAST OF ENGLAND										
Bedfordshire, Luton and Milton Keynes	723,900	1.07	1.08	1.12	1.09	1.13	1.15	1.06	1.24	852
Cambridgeshire and Peterborough	698,600	0.94	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.98	1.03	0.95	1.13	764
Hertfordshire and West Essex	1,147,000	0.97	0.99	1.02	1.01	1.00	1.00	0.94	1.07	744
<i>Mid and South Essex</i>	935,800	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.92	0.85	1.00	696
Norfolk and Waveney Health and Care Partnership	838,000	1.01	1.01	0.98	0.98	0.94	0.94	0.87	1.02	712
<i>Suffolk and North East Essex</i>	788,800	0.95	0.92	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.91	0.84	0.99	691
LONDON										
East London Health and Care Partnership	1,543,600	1.00	1.04	1.06	1.10	1.18	1.16	1.10	1.23	774
North London Partners in Health and Care	1,190,700	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.21	1.23	1.23	1.16	1.31	832
North West London Health and Care Partnership	1,634,100	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.35	1.37	1.40	1.33	1.47	988
Our Healthier South East London	1,420,000	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.20	1.18	1.11	1.25	810
South West London Health and Care Partnership	1,166,500	0.97	0.98	0.99	1.00	1.03	1.02	0.96	1.09	725
<i>Surrey Heartlands Health and Care Partnership^a</i>	817,900	0.87	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.82	0.84	0.77	0.91	631
SOUTH EAST										
Buckinghamshire, Oxfordshire and Berkshire West	1,337,500	1.07	1.08	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.06	1.20	837
Frimley Health and Care ICS	570,100	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.06	1.26	859

Table B7 Continued

ICS/HB	Population 18+	O/E					2020			Crude rate pmp
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	O/E	95% LCL	95% UCL	
<i>Hampshire and the Isle of Wight</i>	1,463,000	0.92	0.91	0.93	0.90	0.91	0.88	0.83	0.94	649
Kent and Medway	1,456,200	1.03	1.02	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.96	0.91	1.02	722
<i>Sussex Health and Care Partnership</i>	1,378,900	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.83	0.78	0.89	624
SOUTH WEST										
Bath and North East Somerset, Swindon and Wiltshire	734,600	0.90	0.93	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.95	0.88	1.04	717
Bristol, North Somerset and South Gloucestershire	771,100	1.09	1.07	1.04	1.02	0.99	0.97	0.89	1.06	668
Cornwall and the Isles of Scilly Health and Social Care Partnership	466,200	1.11	1.05	1.04	1.02	1.01	0.99	0.90	1.10	779
Devon	982,900	1.03	1.02	0.99	0.99	0.94	0.94	0.87	1.01	712
<i>Dorset</i>	632,700	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.82	0.98	686
Gloucestershire	511,100	0.88	0.86	0.90	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.85	1.04	722
<i>Somerset</i>	452,600	0.86	0.84	0.82	0.81	0.79	0.80	0.71	0.90	628
N IRELAND (HEALTH AND SOCIAL CARE TRUSTS)										
Belfast HSC Trust	281,700	1.16	1.19	1.20	1.26	1.28	1.34	1.19	1.51	930
Northern HSC Trust	370,900	1.02	1.04	1.09	1.11	1.14	1.23	1.11	1.37	925
South Eastern HSC Trust	282,500	1.04	1.08	1.11	1.12	1.15	1.24	1.10	1.40	938
Southern HSC Trust	289,200	1.09	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.26	1.11	1.41	927
Western HSC Trust	230,100	1.18	1.20	1.25	1.28	1.23	1.30	1.14	1.48	974
SCOTLAND										
Scotland	4,439,100	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.96	1.03	739
WALES (LOCAL HEALTH BOARDS)										
Aneurin Bevan University Health Board	474,500	1.20	1.16	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.03	0.93	1.14	778
<i>Betsi Cadwaladr University Health Board</i>	565,000	0.88	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.91	0.90	0.81	0.99	685
Cardiff and Vale University Health Board	401,200	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.07	0.95	1.20	723
Cwm Taf Morgannwg University Health Board	357,500	1.33	1.25	1.20	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.04	1.30	867
<i>Hywel Dda University Health Board</i>	316,200	1.00	0.94	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.85	0.74	0.98	658
<i>Powys Teaching Health Board</i>	109,200	0.87	0.81	0.77	0.75	0.76	0.72	0.56	0.92	577
Swansea Bay University Health Board	316,000	1.22	1.13	1.09	1.03	0.96	0.92	0.80	1.05	665

^aSurrey Heartlands Health and Care Partnership has been put under London – by some allocations it would be under South East.

Only the ≥18 years general population was included in the denominator (see methods section ‘Denominator for adult rates’).

Areas with notably low prevalence ratios in 2020 are italicised in greyed areas; those with notably high prevalence ratios are bold in greyed areas.

Confidence intervals (CIs) are not given for the crude rates pmp, but figures B1–B2 can be used to determine if a ICS/HB falls within the 95% CI around the national average rate.

Mid-2020 populations (from the Office for National Statistics and the Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency) are estimates based on the 2011 census.

ICS/HB – Integrated Care System (England), Health and Social Care Trust (Northern Ireland), Scotland and Local Health Board (Wales); Scotland has been reported as a whole due to lack of postcode data.

LCL – lower confidence limit; O/E – standardised incidence ratio; pmp – per million population; UCL – upper confidence limit.